

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1999

Volume 22

March	FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY, pages 1-219
June	ADDICTIVE DISORDERS, pages 221-515
September	BIPOLARITY: BEYOND CLASSIC MANIA, pages 517-711
December	EMERGENCY PSYCHIATRY, pages 713-980

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in **boldface** type

- Abstinence, and mortality, in alcoholics, 379-308
 - for dual-diagnosis patient, 340-341
- Acamprosate (calcium acetylhomotaurinate), for alcohol dependence, 415-416
- Accusatory hallucinations, 162
- Acute stress disorder, on psychiatric emergency service, in women, 877-878
 - management of, 774
- Addiction, abuse *vs.* dependence and, 227-228
 - brain reward concept of, 302-303
 - cellular and molecular aspects of, 306-307
 - definition of, 302
 - drive theory of, 302
 - essential features of, 289
 - hallmark behavioral pattern in, 301
 - medical model of, 483
 - neural circuitry of, 302-303
 - imaging studies of, 304-305
 - neurobiology of, glutamate in, 308
 - serotonin in, 307-308
 - physical dependence in, 426
 - physician role in, 489-490
- Addiction medicine specialty, physician, 500-501
- Addiction prevention and treatment, physician role in, 489-505
- Addiction treatment, research studies on, California, 497
 - cost benefit of, 496-498
 - Fortune 100 company, 497
 - Minnesota, 497-498
 - of abstinence-based method, 496
 - role of physicians in, advocacy for improvement of alcoholism treatment, 498-499
 - advocacy for treatment, 499-500
 - research on, 495-498
 - research studies on, 495-498
- Addictive diseases, education and training in, 471-480
 - postgraduate, 481-488
 - requirements for diagnosing and treating, generalist physician, 502
 - physician specialist, 501-502
- Addictive disorders, affective disorders with, 335
 - anxiety with, 334-335
 - comorbidity with, 290
 - cultural and social factors in, 253-273
 - alienation of youth gangs, 263
 - binge drinking or drugging as social norm, 257
 - community involvement in illicit drugs and, 258-261
 - community leadership and, 263
 - cultural values and national policy, 265-267
 - ghetto ethnography, 261-263
 - substance end-use communities, 261
 - substance-producing communities, 258-259
 - substance-trading communities, 259-261
 - consequences to, 259-260
 - victimization in, 260-261
 - war on drugs and externalizing an internal problem, 263-265
 - welfare and poverty programs and, adverse effects of, 262-263

- Addictive disorders (*Continued*)
 epidemiology of, 229-235, 481
 for alcohol abuse and dependence, 229-233
 for drug abuse and dependence, 333-338
 genetics of, 289-299
 heritability studies of genotype in, 291-292
 in adolescents, 275-288
 medical comorbidity with, 333
 neurobiology of, 301-312
 nosology and epidemiology of, 221-240, 222-228, 231-240
 nosology of, DSM-III, 222-223
 DSM-III-R, 223-225
 DSM-IV, 227-228, 279-280
 ICD-10, 225-227
 pharmacotherapy for, 291
 populations at risk for, immigrants, 255-256
 refugees, 256
 sociocultural settings and, 254-257
 youth in industrialized societies, 254-255
 postgraduate education and training in, 481-488
 barriers to effective, 482-483
 psychiatric comorbidity with. See also *Dual-diagnosis disorders*.
 epidemiology of, 331-336
 in homeless population, 332-333
 role of physician in prevention and treatment of, 489-505
 social interventions in, 267-270
 antialcohol ordinances, local, 269-270
 antigang programs, 269
 health insurance equity for treatment, 269
 minimum legal drinking age, 268-269
 public education, 268
 server training and, 267-268
 vehicular legislation, 268
 youth programs, 267
 sociocultural settings for, child raising and culture, 256-257
 poverty and affluence, 256
 treatment of, cost-effectiveness and outcomes in, 344-345
 twelve-step and mutual-help programs for, 425-446
 Addictive drugs, neurobiologic effects of, 290-291
 Adenylate cyclase, as marker for substance abuse, 296
 ADEPT (Alcohol and Drug Education for Physician Training in Primary Care), 471
 ADH. See *Alcohol dehydrogenase (ADH)*.
 ADHD (attention deficit hyperactivity disorder), juvenile violence and, 74-75
 Adjustment disorder, with depressed mood, 759-760
 Adolescents, alcohol and drug use in, 254-257
 bipolar disorder in, diagnosis of, 635-636
 mania in, lithium for, 637
 psychiatric emergencies in, 865-874. See also *Children and adolescents, in psychiatric emergencies*.
 Advance directive, coerced community care and, 185
 Affective disorders, addictive disorders with, 335
 prevalence of, 755
 substance-use disorder in, outcomes and, 346
 Affective psychoses, phenomenology of, 741-742
 treatment of, emergency, 749-750
 Age, in alcohol abuse and dependence, 229, 232, 234-235
 Aggression, in children and adolescents, 867-868
 Agitated depression, 551, 553-555
 anxiety in, 559-560
 as mixed depression, 562
 as mixed state, 554-556, 560
 as mixed state and the problem of melancholia, 547-564
 clinical forms of, 555-557
 diagnostic criteria for, 557
 excited, 555-556
 inner agitation in, 559
 manifestations, patient complaints, partner reports of, 555
 nonpsychotic, 555
 psychotic, 555
 restlessness in, 559
 temperament and, 561
 versus hysteroid dysphoria, 556
 Agoraphobia, in emergency psychiatry, 770
 Alcohol, intoxication from, 806-807
 mechanism of action of, 303
 Alcohol abuse and dependence, as self-medication, 520
 biologic response in, gender differences in, 245-246
 comorbidity and, 235-238
 psychiatric, 235-236
 course of illness in, gender differences in, 247-248
 epidemiology of, 229-233
 heritability of, 292
 in bipolar disorder, 611-612
 lifetime prevalence of, age and, 229
 demographic correlates of, 232-235
 Epidemiologic Catchment Area study data for, 229-230, 232-235
 gender and, 229-232

- National Comorbidity Study findings, 229, 231-232, 234-235
- National Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey findings, 229, 231-235
- mania in, 613
- medical comorbidity with, 333
- medical consequences of, 352-358
- cardiovascular, 354-355
 - central nervous system, 356-358
 - drug interactions, 358
 - gastrointestinal, 354
 - gender differences in, 246-247
 - gynecologic, 356
 - hematologic, 355-356
 - metabolic, 356
 - signs and symptoms of, 353-354
 - trauma, 358
- neuroimaging in, 316-318. See also *Neuroimaging*.
- brain changes, age-related and, 320
 - cerebral blood flow in, 316, 318
 - cerebral metabolic rate of glucose, 316, 318
 - in long-term use, 321-322
 - intoxication stage, 316-318
 - withdrawal stage, 318-319
- pharmacological treatments for, opioid
- agonist maintenance, 401-402
- prevalence of, lifetime, 229-232
- psychiatric comorbidity with, 331-332
- gender issues in, 333-334
 - treatment of, 232-233
- Alcohol and cocaine dependence, coping and social skills training for, 447-470
- Alcohol and drug dependence, economic impact of, 491-492
- pharmacologic treatment of, 401-423
- physician roles in, educational training, 494-495
- in treatment, research studies on, 495-498
 - intervention, 493
 - physical examination, 492-493
 - prevention, 494-495
 - referral, 494
 - risk assessment, 493
 - support of recovery, 494
- prevalence of, in families, 493
- in general population, 490
 - in medical population, 491
 - in treatment populations, 490
 - in workplace population, 491
- Alcohol and Drug Education for Physician Training in Primary Care (ADEPT), 471
- Alcohol dehydrogenase (ADH), in alcohol metabolism, gender differences in, 246
- genetic differences in, 296-297
- Alcoholic myopathy, 358
- Alcoholic patients, relapse prevention in,
- Acamprosate, 415-416
 - alcohol-sensitizing agents in, 412-414
 - medications for, 412-416
 - conclusions on, 416
 - opioidergic agents in, 414-415
 - serotonergic agents in, 415
- Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), attendance and health care costs, 434
- for dual-diagnosis patient, 342-343
- growth and spread of, 428, 435
- origin of, 427
- research on, 430-434
- effectiveness of drug therapy *versus*, 430-431
 - involvement *versus* attendance in, 431-432
 - prior involvement in, 432-433
 - Project MATCH and, 431-432, 434, 438
- Alcoholism, genetics of, neurochemical markers in, 295-296
- heredity and, gender differences in, 247
- medical consequences of, mortality from, 374
- mortality in, 371-373
- abstinence and, 379-380
 - comorbidity and, 377-378
 - gender and, 378
 - predictors of, 373-375
 - race and, 378
 - tobacco use in, 375-376
 - underestimation of, 376-377
- mortality risks in, and effects of abstinence and treatment, 371-383
- prevalence of, 372
- treatment of, role of physicians in, 498-499
- Alcohol-withdrawal syndrome,
- management of, on emergency service, 806-807
- Amantadine, for cocaine dependence treatment, 418
- Ambulatory crisis care, 729
- Americans with Disabilities Act,
- application to psychiatric disability, role of psychiatrist in, 149
 - areas covered by, 147-148
 - confidentiality and, conditions for psychiatric evaluation and, 156
 - during job application, 155-156
 - definition of disability in, 149
 - essential job functions and, 152
 - psychiatric disability and danger and direct threat and, 154-155
 - reasonable accommodations for, 152-154
 - assessment and implementation of, 152-154
 - employee obligation to request, 154

- Americans with Disabilities Act
 (Continued)
 treatment and, 153
 psychiatric disability requirements
 DSM-IV diagnosable mental illness,
 149-150
 limitation of major life activity and,
 150-152
 case law decisions, 151-152
 duration of, 150
 interpretation of, 151-152
 Title I and, 149
 exemptions to, direct threat, 148, 154-
 155
 undue hardship, 149
 violence risk and, 148
 Amphetamines, mechanism of action of,
 303
 Anticonvulsants, in bipolar disorder,
 596-598
 versus lithium, in mixed disorders, 621
 in rapid-cycling bipolar disorders, 621
 Antidepressants, effect on racing and
 crowded thoughts, 558
 for anxiety disorders, 578
 for anxious depression, 560
 for cocaine dependence treatment, 418-
 419
 for dual-diagnosis patient, 340, 342
 for elderly bipolar patient, 657
 for rapid-cycling bipolar disorder induc-
 tion, 590-592
 for smoking cessation, 411
 switch into hypomania/mania with, 519,
 520, 526-527, 532, 572, 590-592
 in depressed patient with cyclothymic
 temperament, 695-696
 Antipsychotics, atypical, for agitation and
 aggression, 797-798
 for mania, in emergency department,
 841
 Antisocial personality disorder, substance
 abuse and, gender differences in, 244
 versus antisocial behavior, 857
 Antisocial personality disorder patient, in
 emergency department, psychiatrist
 anger toward, 921
 psychodynamic considerations of, 920
 secondary goals of, 920
 suicidal ideation in, 915
 Anxiety, addictive disorders with, 334-335
 and substance use disorders, in adoles-
 cence, 281
 in agitated depression, 559-560
 in depressive disorders, neuroleptics *ver-*
 sus antidepressants for, 560-561
 in emergency department, evaluation of,
 846
 medical illness- or substance-induced,
 844-845
 pharmacotherapy for, 846-847
 in major depressive episode, 560
 manifestation of, in withdrawal syn-
 dromes, 813
 Anxiety disorder(s)-bipolar comorbidity,
 hypomania and, temporal
 relationships with, 571-574
 in bipolar II disorder, 567-568
 in child or adolescent, emergency depart-
 ment handling of, 871
 violence in, 794-795
 Anxiety disorder(s)-bipolar disorder
 comorbidity, 532, 697
 clinical study support of, 566-567
 cyclothymic/hyperthymic temperaments
 and, 575
 epidemiologic evidence of, 565-583, 566
 impact on course of disorders, 567-568
 in bipolar II disorder, 567-568
 interpersonal sensitivity in, 574, 576-577
 lifetime, 576
 obsessive-compulsive disorder, 568-570
 panic disorder, 571-574
 social phobia, 567-568, 570, 572-573
 temporal relationships in, 571-574
 treatment of, 578-579
 Anxiety syndrome(s)
 classification of, 766-767
 in emergency psychiatry, 766-775
 as response to stress, 770-771
 assessment of, 767-769
 classification of, 766-767
 differential diagnosis of, 770
 management and disposition of, 772-
 775
 manifestations of, 766
 medical illness- or substance-induced,
 771-772
 primary, 769-770
 secondary, 771-772
 Assault, in health care, location of, 924-925
 victim profession and, 925-926
 on clinician, 860-861
 patient characteristics predictive of,
 927-929
 prevention of, assessment of violent
 patient in, 931-932
 laboratory studies in, 930-931
 Assaultive patient, pharmacotherapy for,
 933
 strategies for handling, administration,
 934
 clinician education, 933-934
 staff, 935
 verbal and physical, 932-933
 Assertiveness training, in cocaine-specific
 coping skills training, 464
 Atabuse. *See* Disulfiram (Atabuse).
 Attention, impairment of, in delirium,
 736-737

- Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), juvenile violence and, 74-75
- Attitude, addiction and, 336-337
- Atypical depression, borderline personality disorder label in, 575
- cyclothymia in, 575
- interpersonal sensitivity in, 574, 576-578
- subsets of, 574-578
- Behavior therapy, for sex offenders, 120
- Behavioral responses, in cocaine-specific coping skills training, 465
- Beliefs, clinician, in victimized woman interaction, 888
- cultural, and war on drugs, 265
- Benzodiazepines, dual-diagnosis patient and, 342
- for anxiety, in emergency department, 846
- for sedative-hypnotic withdrawal syndromes, 811
- for substance abuse, 622
- withdrawal from, 739
- Bereavement, traumatic, in relatives of homicides, 901-902
- in survivors of disaster, 900-902
- Best interests standards, right to refuse psychiatric treatment and, 179
- Bias, clinician, in victimized woman interaction, 888
- Binge drinking, as social norm, 257-258
- Binge druging, as social norm, 257-258
- Bipolar disorder, anxiety disorder comorbidity in, 565-583, 697
- chronobiologic factors in, 677-678
- clinical presentation of, as panic disorder, 696-697
- comorbidity in, 532, 699
- course of, social support and, 676-677
- functional impairment in, 675-676
- in adolescents, diagnosis of, 635-636
- in children, 629-647
- assessment of, 635-636
- clinical rating scales in, 635-636
- structured and semistructured interviews in, 635
- clinical characteristics of, 632-634
- diagnosis of, 630-631
- differential diagnosis of, 634-635
- historical overview, 629-631
- treatment studies of, 636-638
- carbamazepine, 637
- divalproex sodium, 637
- gabapentin, 638
- lamotrigine, 638
- lithium, 637
- versus adults, 632, 636
- in primary care
- comorbidity in, 699
- diagnostic formulation in, 699
- management of, 700
- screening for, 698-699
- therapeutic alliance in, 699
- treatment plan formulation in, 699-700
- mixed. See *Mixed states*.
- neuroimaging in, in elderly manic patients, 655-656
- nosology of, 668
- obsessive-compulsive disorder in, 568-570
- onset of, in children *versus* adults, 632
- panic disorder in, 571-574, 578
- pharmacotherapy for, clozapine in, 638
- in children *versus* adults, 636-637
- noncompliance with, 678-679
- risperidone in, 638
- presentation of, as refractory depression with atypical features, 697-698
- prevalence of, in drug *versus* alcohol abusers, 613
- psychosocial interventions for, 675-688
- psychosocial stressors in, 676-677
- relapse in, causes of, 676-677, 682
- social phobia in, 567-568, 570, 572-574, 578
- substance-use disorders and, 813
- Bipolar I 1/2 disorder, depression with protracted hypomania in, 521-522
- Bipolar I disorder, suicidal behavior in, 668-670
- versus* bipolar II, 518
- Bipolar II 1/2 disorder, cyclothymic depression in, 524-526
- Bipolar II disorder, 522-524
- and suicidal behavior, 667-673
- anxiety disorders in, 578-579
- comorbidity in, panic disorder in, 570
- social phobia disorder in, 567-568
- depression with hypomania in, 522-524
- mania in, 520
- misdiagnosis of, 670-672
- obsessive compulsive disorder in, 568-570
- prevalence of, 700-701
- Bipolar III 1/2 disorder, stimulant abuse and, 527
- Bipolar III disorder, hypomania in, antidepressant-associated, 519, 526-527
- Bipolar IV disorder, hyperthymic depression, 528-531
- Bipolar spectrum. See also named, e.g. *Bipolar I disorder*.
- bipolar I, 519-521
- bipolar II, 522-524
- bipolar II 1/2, 524-526
- bipolar III, 526-527

- Bipolar spectrum (*Continued*)
 bipolar III 1/2, 527-528
 bipolar IV, 529-531
 evolving, 517-534
 from Kraepelin to DSM-V, 517-519
 prototypes I, II, III, IV, 517-534
- Bipolarity, in children, 629-647
 in depression, in family practice setting, 689-703
 temperamental traits in, 694-695
- Bipolarity in children. *See also Bipolar disorder, in children; Mania, in children.*
- Borderline personality disorder (BPD). *See also Personality disorder.*
 as label in atypical depression, 575
 bipolar II disorder *versus*, 524
 depression in, 762
 in emergency psychiatry, 762
 in women, in emergency department, 879
 treatment of, 884-886
 pharmacotherapy for, 886-887
 psychiatric emergency service role in, 885
- Borderline personality disorder (BPD) patient, in emergency department, suicidal ideation in, 915-916
- Boundaries, in psychotherapy, crossing of, 44-45
 guidelines for, 31-32
 principles underlying, 32-33
 in sexual harassment treatment, 143
 therapist-patient sex and, 31-33, 39-45
 violation of, identification and prevention of, 44-45
 progressive, 39-43
- Brain reward, as concept of addiction, 302-303
 thresholds of, with long-term drug use, 305-306
- Bromocriptine, for cocaine dependence treatment, 417-418
- Buprenorphine, for cocaine addiction, 308
 neuroimaging studies and, 325
 for cocaine dependence treatment, 420
 for comorbid cocaine and opioid dependence, 417
 for opiate detoxification, on emergency service, 810
 for opioid dependence, 406, 408
- Buprenorphine hydrochloride, for cocaine and opiate dependence, 808
- Bupropion, for cocaine dependence treatment, 418
 for dementia, in emergency department, 836-837
 for smoking cessation, 411
 in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 590, 598
- Burch v Coca-Cola Co, psychiatric disability and Americans with Disability Act, 150-151
- Burlington Industries Inc. v Ellerti, sexual harassment, 136
- Buspirone, for anxiety, in emergency department, 846-847
- Calcium acetylhomotayrinate (Acamprosate), for alcohol dependence, 415-416
- Calcium-channel blockers, in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 598
- Carbamazepine, for cocaine dependence treatment, 419-420
 for violent juvenile, 79-80
 in bipolar disorder, 622
 noncompliance with, 678-679
 in cocaine-affective disorder comorbidity, 622
 in elderly, as maintenance therapy, for mania, 658
 in acute mania, 657
 in mania, 660
 in mania, in children and adolescents, 638
 in rapid-cycling and mixed mania, 621-622
 in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 596-597
 with lithium, 597
- Cardiovascular disorders, with alcohol use, 354-355
- CEA. *See Cost-effectiveness analysis (CEA).*
- Cerebral blood flow, neuroimaging of, 315-316, 318
- Cerebral metabolic rate of glucose, 315-316, 318
- Cerebral vascular accident, in alcoholism, 354
- CET. *See Cue-exposure training (CET).*
- Childhood sexual abuse, dissociative identity disorder and, 4-5
 false memory of, 3-4
 juvenile violence and, 77
 sexual harassment evaluation and, 138
- Children and adolescents. *See also Bipolar disorder, in children; Mania, in children.*
 bipolar disorders in, 629-647
 psychiatric emergencies in, 865-874
 agitation and violence, 867
 anxiety disorders, 871
 conversion symptoms, 871
 eating disorders, 871-872
 epidemiology of, 865
 fire setting, 872
 general principles in, 865-866
 physical abuse or neglect, 869-870

- psychosis, 868-869
- runaways, 873
- sexual abuse or rape, 870-871
- substance abuse, 872
- suicide, 866-867
- suicide threats or attempts, 866-867
- treatment and disposition planning for, 873-874
- Circadian rhythms, social cues and, 677-678
- Cirrhosis, alcoholic, 354
 - mortality from, 374, 375
- Clinician safety, 923-940
- Clonidine, for opiate withdrawal, on emergency service, 809
 - for opioid detoxification, 403
 - in opioid withdrawal, 407-408
 - with naltrexone, in detoxification, 407-408
- Clonidine-naltrexone combination, for opiate detoxification, on emergency service, 809-810
- Clozapine, for bipolar disorder, 638
 - for schizophrenia, emergency treatment of, 748-749
- Cocaine, biologic response to, gender differences in, 246
 - cellular and molecular aspects of, 307
 - mechanism of action of, 304
 - neurochemical effects of, 416-417
- Cocaine abusers, cyclothymia in, 611, 613
- Cocaine intoxication, in emergency services, psychosis in *versus* primary psychotic disorders, 808
 - signs of, 807-808
- Cocaine use and addiction, medical complications with, 363-364
 - acute renal failure, 365
 - cardiac, 364
 - gender differences in, 247
 - intestinal ischemia, 365
 - neurologic, 363-364
 - perforated nasal septae, 365
 - pulmonary, 365
- neuroimaging of, cerebral metabolic rate for glucose in, 324-325
 - in intoxication stage, 324
 - in withdrawal stage, 324-325
 - regional cerebral blood flow in, 324-325
- treatment response in, 325
- nondopamine strategies in, 308-309
- relapse prevention in, antidepressants for, 418-419
 - buprenorphine for, 420
 - carbamazepine for, 419-420
 - dopaminergic medications for, 417-418
 - medications for, 416-421, 420-421
 - treatment response in, factors in, 421
 - withdrawal in, 416-417, 421
- Cocaine-affective disorder comorbidity, carbamazepine in, 622
- Cocaine-alcohol dependence, 808
- Cocaine-specific coping skills training (CSCST), assessment in, Cocaine Negative Consequences Checklist in, 462
 - Cocaine-Related Assessment of Coping Skills, 460-462
 - Cocaine-Specific Skills Test in, 460
 - high risk situations in, 461-462
- Cocaine High Risk Situations Survey and, 460
 - effectiveness of, 466
 - future of, 467
 - in treatment, formats for, 462-463
 - menu of coping skills for, 465-466
 - overview and rationale for, 462-463
 - specific session modules for, 463-464
- Codependence, 337
- Coerced treatment. *See also under Community treatment.*
 - in community, 183-196
- Cognitive dysfunction, manic syndrome-associated, 651
- Cognitive responses, in cocaine-specific coping skills training, 465
- Cognitive therapy, for sex offenders, 120
- Cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT), for additive disorders, in adolescents, 285-286
 - in alcoholism treatment, 431-432
- Command hallucinations, content of, 162
 - dangerousness and, 162
- Commitment statutes, outpatient, 184
- Community psychiatric emergency service(s), ambulatory crisis care, 729
 - crisis respite and residential care in, controversies about, 726
 - for special populations, 725
 - role and outcomes of, 725-726
 - mobile response, 726-729
- Community treatment, coerced, 183-194
 - clinical guidelines for, 193
 - clinician liability fear, 191-192
 - conditional release and, 184
 - for insanity acquittees, 188-189
 - criticisms of, 189-191
 - effectiveness of, 187-188
 - for continuity of care, 192-193
 - predicted deterioration standard and, 192-193
 - forced medication issue and, 190-191
 - frequency of use, 187
 - guardianship and, 184-185
 - in practice, 187-189, 187-192
 - informal procedures for, 185-187
 - variations on, 186-187
 - judicially mandated, 183-185
 - lack of resources and procedural protections for, 189

- Community treatment (*Continued*)
 loss of autonomy in, 192
 outpatient commitment statutes and, 184
 parens patriae power and, 189
 predicted deterioration standard and, 190
 recommendations for, 193-194
 research studies of, 187-189
 resistance from community clinicians, 191-192
 right to health and obligation to preserve health and, 192
 substantive criteria for, 184
 theoretic issues in, 192
- Comorbidity, anxiety disorders-bipolar disorder, 565-583. See also *Anxiety disorder(s)-bipolar disorder comorbidity*.
 definition of, 565
 effect on alcoholism mortality, 377-378
 in bipolar disorder, 532, 568-570, 578-579, 609-627, 699
 in cocaine dependence, 419, 611, 613, 622
 in mixed states, 537-538
 of violence and mental disorders, 790-791
 overview of, 331-349
 psychiatric, victimization and violence with, 245
 with alcohol abuse and dependence, 235-238
 with drug abuse and dependence, 238
 with substance abuse, gender differences in, 243-245
- Competence, definition of, in emergency department, 852
 determination of, 852-853
- Competency, for voluntary hospitalization, *Zinermon v Burch*, 204-205
 in psychiatric treatment refusal, assessment of, 177
 rights-driven versus treatment-driven approaches to, 178
 to plead guilty or waive right to counsel, *Godinez v Moran*, 203-204
- Compliance. See *Medication compliance*.
- Conduct disorder, juvenile violence and, 74-75
 treatment of, 79
- Confidentiality, Americans with Disabilities Act and, 155-156
 in sexual harassment treatment, 143
- Consent to treatment, in emergency department, competence and, 852-853
 proxy by next of kin, 853
- Continuing medical education, in addiction, 478
- Conversion symptoms, in child or adolescent, emergency department handling of, 871
- Coping and social skills training (CSST), client characteristics and, 448-450
 cognitive impairment, 449
 cue reactivity, 449-450
 denial, 449
 personality disorders, 449
 cue-exposure training in, 449
 for alcohol abuse treatment, 451-459
 assessment for, 451-453
 cue reactivity in, 451-452
 behavioral role playing in, 453-454
 communication skills training in, 453
 coping-skills assessment in, 451
 cue exposure training, with urge-specific coping skills, 455-459
 drinking triggers interview in, 452-453
 effectiveness of, 465-466
 introduction and rationale session in, 4455-456
 specific session models, 455
 therapist modeling in, 453
 for alcohol and cocaine dependence, 447-470
 for cocaine users, 459-465. See also *Cocaine-specific coping skills training (CSCST)*.
 settings for, group, 450
 home, intersession homework assignments and, 450-451
 individual, 450
- Cost, of addictive disorders, 491-492
 of alcohol abuse and dependence, 491-492
 of emergency services, psychiatric emergencies and, 716
- Cost benefit, of addiction treatment, 496-499
- Cost-effectiveness, and outcomes, in addictive disorders treatment, 344-345
 of substance abuse services, 385-400
- Cost-effectiveness analysis (CEA), description of, 385
 of substance abuse services. See *Substance abuse services, cost-effectiveness analysis of*.
 purpose of, 386
- Costs, health care, Alcoholics Anonymous attendance and, 434
- Countertransference, in therapist-patient sex, 35-39
 in victimized woman-provider interaction, 888-889
- Criminal justice system, psychiatric patients and, 199-204
- Criminal responsibility, malingered psychosis and, 169-170
- Crowded thoughts, 558. See also *Flight of ideas*; *Racing thoughts*.
- Cue reactivity, of alcohol users, assessment of, 451-452

- Cue-exposure training (CET), in alcohol abuse treatment, beverage exposure in, 457
 imaginary scene exposure in, 457-458
 introduction and rationale in, 456-457
 urge-coping skills in, 458-459
 application of, 458
 with urge-specific coping skills, 455-459
 in coping and social skills training, 449
- Culture, Supreme Court and, 197-198
- Cyclothymia, cocaine abuse comorbidity in, 611, 613
- Cyclothymic depression, hypomania in, 524-526
- Cyclothymic temperament, criteria for, in bipolar disorder, 695
 in atypical depression, 575
 mixed states in, 561
 rapid cycling in, 594
- Cyproterone, for sex offenders, 122
- Dangerousness, as result of severe mental illness, 53-54
 imminence of, determination of, 54-55
 for protective disclosure, 54-55
 retention of insanity acquittee for, 202-203
- Debriefing, elements in, 906
 of survivors of disaster, 906-907
- Decriminalization, of illicit substances, 26-267
- Delirium, in alcohol-withdrawal, 807
 in emergency department, acute treatment of, 831-833
 anticholinergic, 827
 characterization of, 825-826
 criteria for, 826
 differential diagnosis and evaluation of, 827-831
 EEG for, 831
 laboratory studies of, 831
 mental status examination findings, 826
 onset of, 826-827
 pharmacologic treatment of, 832-833
 risk factors for, 827, 830-832
- Delusional disorders, psychosis in, treatment of, 751
- Delusions, definition of, 161
 development of, 165
 genuineness of, assessment for, 165
 in malingerers, 161-162
 in schizophrenia, 740-741
 persecutory, 161
- Dementia, in emergency department, differential diagnosis and evaluation of, 833-836
 history and presentation of, 833
 pharmacologic treatment of, 836-837
 treatment of, acute, 836-837
 suspicion for, 830
 versus pseudodementia, 759
- Dementia with Lewy bodies, in emergency department, treatment of, 834
- Dependence, substance, 302
- Depression. See also named, e.g. *Atypical depression*.
 and substance use disorders, 813
 gender differences in, 243-244
 in adolescents, 281
 anxiety and insomnia with, treatment of, 844
 atypical, 574-578
 bipolarity in, in children, 634
 in family practice setting, 689-703
 cyclothymic, hypomania in, 524-526
 from medications, 842-843
 hyperthymic, 528-531
 hypomania and, 522-524
 antidepressant-induced, 695-696
 protracted, 521-522
 in cocaine-specific coping skills training, 464
 in elderly, conversion to bipolarity, 652-653
 in emergency department, medical causes of, 843
 treatment of, 843
 in mixed states, 543
 in primary care, 690-691
 structured interview for, 690
 psychotic, emergency treatment of, 750
 reduction of, nervous system activity in, 554
 seasonal, 532
 treatment of, response to, 690
 with anxiety, 762
 with cyclothymia, 668
 with flight of ideas, in Kraepelin, 550-551
- Depressive reaction, concept of, 549
- Depressive syndromes, in emergency psychiatry, as response to stressful event, 759-760
 assessment of, 757-758
 classification of, 757
 clinical presentation of, 756-757
 comorbid with psychiatric disorders, 761-762
 management and disposition of, 762-764
 medically induced, 760-761
 medication- or substance-induced, 760-761
 outpatient referral for, 763-764
 primary, 758-759
- Desipramine, for cocaine dependence treatment, 418-419

- Detoxification, pharmacotherapy for, 341
- Dexamethasone suppression test (DST), in mixed states, 539
- Dialectical behavioral therapy (DBT), for borderline personality disorder, 885
- Diaster relief workers, post-traumatic stress disorder in, 900
- traumatization of, intervention in, 906
- Difficult Temperament Index, in classification of adolescent alcoholics, 280
- Disinhibition syndromes, in old age, with mania, 653-654, 661
- with neurologic disorders, 654
- Disorganization, in schizophrenia, 741
- Disorientation, in delirium, 737
- Displacement, of survivors of disaster, psychological reaction to, 902-903
- Dissociative identity disorder, childhood sexual abuse and, 4-5
- Disulfiram (Atabuse), for alcohol dependence, 412-414
- inhibition of alcohol dehydrogenase and, 296-297
- side effects and toxicity of, 413
- Divalproex, for bipolar disorder, agitation in, 750
- Divalproex sodium, in bipolar disorder, in children, 637
- in mania, in adults, 637
- in children and adolescents, 637
- in mixed states, 541
- Dopamine depletion hypothesis, for cocaine withdrawal symptoms, 417, 420-421
- Dopamine neurotransmission, as target for drugs of abuse, 303
- Dopamine system, in addiction, 302-303
- Droperidol, for agitation and aggression, 797
- in substance ingestion or withdrawal, 746-747
- Drug abuse and dependence, comorbidity and, depression, 238
- medical comorbidity with, 333
- Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN) survey, 804-805
- Drug abuse/dependence. *See Substance abuse disorder(s)-bipolar disorder comorbidity.*
- Drug interactions, with alcohol use, 358
- Drug use and addiction, mortality from, 371-372
- Drug use and dependence, psychiatric comorbidity with, 331-332
- Drugs of abuse, long-term use of, neurophysiologic changes with, 305-306
- mechanisms of action for, 303-304
- Dual-diagnosis disorders, 812-814. *See also Comorbidity.*
- management of, 336-337
- Dual-diagnosis patient, Alcoholics Anonymous for, 342-343
- assessment of, 337-338
- collaboration in, issues in medical and nonmedical, 343-344
- triangular dynamics in, 343-344
- medication guidelines for, 340-343
- stabilization of, 338-340
- intensity of care for, 338-339
- outcomes and, 339-340
- Patient Placement Criteria* and, 338-339
- sequential treatment of, 339
- twelve-step programs for, 433-434
- medication issue in, 439-440
- Duty of care, *Helling v Carey* and, 11
- Duty to protect third party, 49-60
- as moral duty, 50
- Boynston v Burglass* and, 50
- from violent or homicidal behavior, against specific, identifiable potential victims, 55-57
- as result of severe mental illness, 53
- ethics of protective disclosure and, 57
- failure to hospitalize and, 53-54
- imminence of danger and, 54-55
- risk assessment and management in, 51-52
- Tarasoff v Regents of University of California* and, 1-2, 5-6
- wrongful discharge and, 53
- zone of danger rule and, 56-57
- in emergency department, 858-859
- Tarasoff Principle* and, 49-50
- Tarasoff v Regents of University of California* and, 1-2, 5-6
- Dysthymic disorder, characteristics of, 759
- in emergency psychiatry, 759
- Eating disorders, in child or adolescent, emergency department handling of, 871-872
- Education and training, in addictive diseases, 471-480. *See also Postgraduate training and training.*
- continuing education, 489
- faculty development for, 478-479
- of physician, 471-472
- residency training, 477-478
- undergraduate medical education, 473-477
- clinical, 475-477
- preclinical, 473-475
- Elderly, electroconvulsive therapy in, 661
- women, victimization of, 880
- Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), comparison with lithium, in mixed states, 541-542

- in depression, psychotic, 750
- in elderly, 661
- in mania and depression, 552
- in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 599
- Emergency, definition of, 713
- Emergency department, differential diagnosis in, 825-847
- Emergency petitions, in emergency department, by police officers, 854-855
 - for danger to self or others, 855-856
- Emergency psychiatry, fellowships in, 951
- residency programs in, 943
- training issues in, 941-954
- Epidemiologic Catchment Area study (ECA), and gender differences in substance use, 241
- ERISA, malpractice liability and, 18
 - restrictions on health care and, *McGann v H&H Music Company*, 19-20
 - Metropolitan Life Insurance Company v Massachusetts*, 19-217
 - Shaw v Delta Air Lines Inc.*, 19
- ERISA managed care plans, exemption from liability and, for breach of professional standard of care, 25
 - liability exemption of, for restriction of care, 18-19
 - mental health benefits and, 19-21
 - restrictions causing harm to patients, 23-28
 - Andreas-Clarke v Travelers Insurance Company*, 26-27
 - Corcoran v United Health Care, Inc.*, 25
 - Dukes v US Health Care, Inc.*, 26-27
 - wrong without remedy, 25
 - utilization review and liability for suicide and, 21-22
- Erotomanics, dangerous behavior of, 93
 - stalking by, 86
- Expressed emotion (EE), in family members, relapse and, 677, 682
- False memories, source and origin of, 64-65
- False memory syndrome (FMS), 3-4
- False victimization syndrome, 87
- Family focused treatment (FFT), in bipolar disorder, 684-685
- Family history, in mixed states, 539
 - mania and, in old age, 652-653
 - rapid-cycling bipolar disorder and, 594-595
- Family practice, psychiatric training in, 689-690
- Family practice mood disorder clinic, DSM-IV diagnoses in, 691-692
- Family therapy, for additive disorders, in adolescents, 285-286
- Faragher v Boca*, sexual harrasment, 136
- FFT (family focused treatment), in bipolar disorder, 684-685
- Fire setting, by child or adolescent, emergency department handling of, 872-873
- Flight of ideas. See also *Crowded thoughts*; *Racing thoughts*.
 - in agitated depression, 560
 - versus racing thoughts, 557-558
- Flumazenil, for sedative-hypnotic withdrawal syndromes, 811-812
- Flutamide, for sex offenders, 122
- Folstein Mini-Mental Status Examination, in emergency psychiatric assessment, 823-824, 835
- Forensic psychiatric issues. See also *Legal issue(s)*.
 - in emergency department, 851-864
- Foucha v Louisiana*, retention of insanity acquittee, 202-203
 - sex offenders and, 114
- Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), of neural circuitry of addiction, 305
- Gabapentin, for bipolar disorder, 622
 - in children, adverse behavior with, 638
 - in elderly, for mania, 660-661
- Gastrointestinal disturbances, with alcohol use, 354
- Gender, in alcohol abuse and dependence, 229-234, 237
 - psychiatric comorbidity with, 333-334
 - in substance use disorders, 241-252
 - mortality in alcoholism and, 378
 - substance use and, biologic response to, 245-246
 - course of illness in, 247-248
 - heredity patterns in, 247
 - medical consequences of, 246-47
 - psychiatric comorbidity, 243-245
 - social issues in, 243
 - treatment of, 248-249
 - tobacco smoking and, and mortality among alcoholics, 375-376
- Generalized anxiety disorder, in emergency psychiatry, 770
 - management of, 774
 - sexual harrasment and, 141
- Genetics, in bipolar I and bipolar II disorders, 667
 - in bipolar II-panic disorder comorbidity, 570
- Glutamate, in neurobiology, of addiction, 308
- Godínez v Moran*, competency to plead guilty or waive right to counsel, 203-204

- Graduate medical education training, in
addition, advanced fellowship
training and, 487
attitudinal base in, 466
curriculum content, 484-485
objective of, 483-484
specific knowledge base in, 484-485
specific skills base in, 485-486
- Guardianship, coerced community
treatment and, 184-185
- Gynecologic disturbances, in alcoholism,
356
- Hallucination(s), accusatory, 162
auditory, attitudes of psychiatric inpa-
tients toward, 162-163
characteristics of, 161-162
content of, 163
types of, 162
in delirium, 737
malingered, areas of inquiry in, 161
auditory, 161-163
visual, 163-164
visual, characteristics of, 163
in malingers *versus* psychotic pa-
tients, 163-164
- Haloperidol, for agitation and aggression,
796-797
for delirium, in emergency department,
833
for psychosis, in emergency department,
839-840
- Harris v Forklift Systems, Inc.* (1993), sexual
harrassment, 134-135
- Hazelden, abstinence-based model of
addiction treatment, 428
- Heller v Doe*, involuntary hospitalization,
205-206
- Hematologic disturbances, with alcohol
use, 355-356
- Hepatitis, with injection-drug use, 361
- Heritability, of alcoholism, 292
gender differences in, 247
of opiate use, 292
of psychostimulant use, 292
of smoking, 292
of substance use, gender and, 247
- HIV disease, with alcohol use, 351
with injection-drug use, 351-352, 365
manifestations of, 366-367
progression of, 366
- Home health aides, assault on, 926
- Homeless persons, evaluation of, 857
- Homelessness, victimization and, in
women, 880
- Homicide, juvenile, 77-78
sexual, 76-77
risk factors for, 108
- Hospital-based psychiatric emergency
service(s), advantages and outcome
data for, 724
crisis hospitalization, 72-hour beds, 722-
723
observation in, 23-hour beds, 722
psychiatric emergency department, 719-
722
space in, 720
staff in, 720-721
support services in, 721-722
- Hospitalization, of child or adolescent,
873-874
of dangerous patient, 53-54
of manic patients, 766
of suicidal patient, 783-784
refusal of, 784
voluntary *versus* involuntary, as legal is-
sue, 856
- Hostile environment, sexual harrassment
and, 131
Harris v Forklift Systems, Inc. (1993),
134-135
Meritor Savings Bank, FSB v Vinson
(1986), 134
- Hypersexuality, in bipolar II disorder, 520
- Hyperthymic temperament, 668
attributes of, 528
criteria for, in bipolar disorder, 695
depression and, 528-531
in atypical depression, 575
mixed states in, 561
rapid cycling in, 594
- Hypomania, antidepressant-associated,
519, 526-527
in depressed patient with cyclothymic
temperament, 695-696
anxiety disorders and, 571-574
clomipramine-related, obsessive-compul-
sive disorder and, 569-570
detection of, questions in, 692, 694
in depression, 521-524
key elements in, 692-693
phenomenology of, 691-695
signs and symptoms of, 522-523
temperamental traits in, 694-695
- Hypothyroidism, rapid-cycling bipolar
disorder and, 588-589
- Hysteroid dysphoria, agitated depression
versus, 556
bipolar disorder and, 574
- Ibogaine, in cocaine addiction, 308
- Illicit drug use, community involvement
in, 258-261
mortality from, 373
- Illness management skills, definition of,
680-681

- determinants of, 681
- outcome and, 681
- psychosocial interventions and, 680-681
- Incident report, in stalking, 94-95
- Informed consent, in emergency
 - department, competency and, 852-853
 - exceptions to, 853-854
 - malpractice and, 7
 - voluntary hospitalization and, 205
- Injection-drug use, drugs of use, 360
- infectious syndromes with, 359
- medical consequences of, endocarditis, 360-361
 - fever, 360
 - hepatitis, 362
 - infectious and noninfectious, 359
 - pneumonia, 361
 - pulmonary, 361
 - renal disease, 362
 - sexually transmitted diseases, 362, 367
 - soft-tissue infections, 360
 - tuberculosis, 361
 - withdrawal, 362-363
- Insanity plea, by criminal defendant, 169-170
- Interpersonal and social rhythm therapy (IPSRT), in bipolar disorder, 684-685
- Interviewing, psychodynamic, in emergency department, 913-914
- Involuntary civil commitment, *Kansas v Hendricks*, 114, 206-207
- Involuntary hospitalization, for suicidal patient, 784
 - from emergency department, 859-860
 - Heller v Doe*, 205-206
 - of mentally ill individuals, 205-206
 - of mentally retarded individuals, 205-206
 - of prisoner, 198
- Involuntary melancholia, 549
- IPSRT (interpersonal and social rhythm therapy), in bipolar disorder, 684-685
- Jaffee v Redmond*, psychiatrist-patient privilege and, 207-209
- Juvenile violence, DSM-IV diagnoses and, 74-76
 - homicide, categorization of, 78
 - prevalence of, 77-78
 - risk factors for, carrying of weapons, 72-73
 - demographics, 71
 - gang affiliation, 73-74
 - assessment for, 74
 - history of violence, personal and family, 72
 - sexual, 76-77
 - violent juvenile and, evaluation of, 78-79
 - pharmacotherapy for, 79-80
 - psychotherapy for, 79
 - treatment of, 79-80
- Kansas v. Hendricks*, hospitalization of sex offenders and, 114
- involuntary civil commitment and, 114, 206-207
- Korsakoff syndrome, 806
- functional neuroimaging and, 322
- Kraepelin, continuum between manic and depressive states, 517-520
- depression with flight of ideas in, 550-551
- excited depression in, 556
- on mania, 536, 550
 - in children, 629
- on melancholia, 549
- on mixed states, 535, 550, 561
- rapid cycling in, 585-586
- temperaments in, 594
- unitary position of, 517-520
- L- α -Acetylmethadol (LAAM), for opioid dependence, 405-406, 408
- LAES (Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey), and gender differences in alcohol abuse and dependence, 242
- Lamotrigine, in bipolar disorder, 622
 - in children, 638
 - in elderly, for mania, 661
 - in mixed states, 542
 - in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 598
- Legal issue(s), assault on clinician, 860-861
- consent to treatment, 852-854
- criminal behavior, psychiatric *versus* criminal cause of, 856-857
- duty to protect third party, 49-60
- emergency petitions, 854-856
- in emergency department, duty to warn and protect endangered party, 858
- involuntary hospitalization, 859-860
- right to refuse treatment, 854
- therapeutic privilege, 854
- in emergency psychiatric care, 851-852
- involuntary hospitalization, 859-860
- patient dumping, 860
- threats against life of President of United States, 859
- violence to self or others, assessment of risk for, 857-858
- Leuprolide acetate (Lupron), for sex offenders, 122
- Level of consciousness, in mental status examination, 822

- Levothyroxine, in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 597
- Life Goals Program, in bipolar disorder, 684-685
- Light therapy, in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 599
- Listening, psychodynamic, in emergency department, 912-913
- Lithium carbonate, adverse effects of, in elderly, 659
- for acute mania, in elderly, 657
- for bipolar disorder, noncompliance with, 679
- in elderly, for mania, 658-659
- psychoeducation and, for compliance, 682
- Lithium/lithium carbonate, for bipolar disorder, 619-620
- rapid-cycling, resistance to, 596
- resistance to, 595-596
- for mania, 620
- in children and adolescents, 637
- in emergency department, 841
- for mixed states, 540-542
- for substance abuse-bipolar comorbidity, in adolescents, 620
- for violent juvenile, 79
- response to, in substance abuse, 620
- versus valproate, in mania, 620-621
- with imipramine, in mixed states, 541
- Longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey (LAES), and gender differences in alcohol abuse and dependence, 242
- Lorazepam, for agitation and aggression, 795-796
- for bipolar disorder, agitation in, 750
- in emergency psychiatry, for agitated patient, 747
- for anxiety syndromes, 772
- for delirium, 832-833
- for psychosis, 839
- for suicidal patient, 783
- Major depression, agitated depression and, 556-557
- agitation in, 552
- as DSM-III term for melancholia, 549-550
- in cocaine-dependent patient, 419
- unipolar, suicide attempts in, 668-670
- Major depressive disorder, characteristics of, 758-759
- in emergency psychiatry, 758-759
- treatment of, 763
- in substance abuse disorders, 237-238
- juvenile violence and, 74-75
- Major life activity, psychiatric disability requirements and, interaction with others and, 151-152
- performance of work and, 151
- personality conflict with supervisor and, 151
- Malingered psychosis, 159-172
- clinical assessment of, 166-167
- delusions and, 161-162
- false classification of, consequences of, 160
- hallucinations in, auditory, 161-163
- visual, 163-164
- in criminal settings, 169-170
- indicators of, clinical, 167-168
- malingering and, definitions of, 159
- of mood disorders, 165-166
- purposes of, 160
- superimposed, in genuine psychosis, 168
- symptom inconsistency in, 160-161
- versus schizophrenia, 167-168
- Malpractice, childhood sexual abuse and, dissociative identity disorder and, 4-5
- false memory of, 3-4
- duty to warn third party and, 1-2, 5-6
- false memory of childhood sexual abuse and, 3-4
- in psychotherapy
- American Psychiatric Association *Treatment of Psychiatric Disorders* and, and standard of care, 7-8
- appropriateness of therapy and, 8-9
- duty of care and, 1-16, 11
- a generation ago, 1-2
- informed consent and, 7, 11
- Osheroff suit against Chestnut Lodge, 6-7, 11
- restrictions on medical malpractice claims and, 12-13
- right to effective treatment and, 6-7
- standard of care and, 5-9, 11-12
- suicide cases and, 2
- therapist sexual misconduct with patients and, 3
- Managed care, and standard of care in psychiatric treatment, 11-12
- liability, and ERISA, 17-29
- mobile psychiatric emergency service and, 727-728
- Mania, affective vulnerability in, 652-653, 661
- characterization of, 524
- depressive, 535-536, 538
- dysphoric, 535-536, 538, 554-555
- feigned, in malingering, 166
- full-blown, 519-521
- in adolescents, divalproex sodium for, 637
- phenomenology of, 633-634
- in adults, carbamazepine in, 638
- in alcoholism, 613
- in children, clinical characteristics of, 631-634

- diagnostic criteria for, 629-631
- differential diagnosis of, 634-635
- incidence of, 631
- phenomenology of, 633-634
- prevalence of, 631
- versus* childhood phenomena, 633-634
- in mixed states, 543
- in old age, acute treatment of, 657, 661-662
 - age at onset, 651-653
 - assessment of, 656-657
 - clinical course of, 651-652
 - clinical features of, 651
 - epidemiology of, 650
 - groupings of, 661
 - maintenance therapy for, 658
 - management of, 656-661
 - nature and management of, 649-665
 - outcome of, 652-653
- Kraepelin on, 536, 550
- lithium *versus* valproate in, 620-621
- risk for, in recurrent depression, 520
- secondary, 650
 - disinhibition syndromes and neurologic disorders with, 653-655, 661
- social anxiety and, 573-574
- types of, in DSM-IV, 649
- unipolar, 653
- vascular, 656
- with panic attacks, 571-573
- with poverty of ideas, 554
- Manic episode, DSM-IV definition of, 764
- in emergency department, pharmacotherapy for, 840-841
- symptoms of, 840
- major depressive episode with, 765
- Manic stupor, description of, 550, 554
- Manic syndromes, assessment of, 764-765
 - clinical presentation of, 764
 - disorders and substances associated with, 765
 - management and disposition of, 765-766
- Manic-depressive insanity, 552-553
 - depressive phase of, 553
 - origin of term, 550
- Marijuana, mechanism of action of, 303
- Marital dissolution, and death in alcoholics, 374-375
- Mazindol, for cocaine dependence treatment, 418
- Medication compliance, in bipolar disorder, 678-679
 - in medical setting, 678
 - with valproate *versus* lithium, 621
- Medroxyprogesterone acetate (MPA, Depo-Provera), for sex offenders, 121-122
- Melancholia, agitated form of, 548-549, 551, 557-558
 - as affective disease, 548
 - as mood, 548
 - historical overview of, 548-550, 557-558
 - mixed states and, 550-552
- Melancholia agitata*, 548-549, 551, 557-558
- Memory, enhancement of, nicotine in, 310
- repression mechanism in, lack of support for, 63-64
- retrieval cues for, 63
- versus* repressed memories, 62-63
- Men, hyperthymic temperament in,
 - depression and, 528-531
 - rapid cycling and, 594
- Mental health care providers, assault on, 925
- Mental status examination, appearance and behavior in, 822-823
 - cognitive component of, 823
 - for anxiety, in emergency department, 846
 - in dementia, in emergency department, 835
 - in psychiatric syndromes, in emergency room, 822-824
 - inappropriate affect in, 823
 - level of consciousness in, 822
 - perceptual abnormality in, 823
 - assessment tools for, 823-824
- Meritor Savings Banc, FSB v Vinson* (1986), sexual harassment and, 134
- Methadone, for opioid dependence, 404-405
 - in detoxification and maintenance, 408
- Methadone maintenance treatment programs (MMTPs), 403
 - Federal guidelines for, 404
 - methadone dosage in, 404
 - for pregnant women, 404
- Methamphetamine, prevalence of, 808-809
- Methylphenidate, for cocaine dependence treatment, 418
- Minnesota Model of addiction treatment, 425, 428
- Mixed states, agitated depression as, 556
- anticonvulsants *versus* lithium in, 621
- as discrete affective category, 542
- as severe bipolar disorder, 543
- biologic measures of, 539-540
- clinical characteristics of, 536-538
- clinical picture and etiologic models of, 535-546
 - comorbidity with, 537-538
 - definitions of, 535-536, 554
 - depression in, diagnostic criteria for, 562
 - dimensional perspective in, 542-543
 - elements in, 553-554
 - family history in, 539
 - gender and, 537, 539
 - historical overview of, 550-553
 - Kraepelin on, 535, 550, 561
 - mania and depression in, superimposition of, 543

Mixed states (*Continued*)

- mood stabilizers in, 552
- obsessive-compulsive disorder in, 538
- prevalence of, 538-539
- psychotic features in, 538
- substance abuse in, 537-538
- suicidal ideation in, 537-538
- treatment response in, to divalproex sodium, lithium, placebo compared, 541
 - to electroconvulsive therapy compared with lithium, 541-542
 - to lamotrigine, 542
 - to lithium, 540
 - to lithium-impipramine combination, 541
 - to valproate *versus* lithium, 540-541
- versus* pure manic episodes, 537
- MMRPs (methadone maintenance treatment programs), 403
- Mobile psychiatric emergency service(s), in
 - gradual emergency, 728-729
 - in managed care, 727-728
 - in old and young, 728
 - in police emergency, 728
 - in resistant patients, 728
 - outcomes of, 729-729
 - role and advantages of, 727, 729
 - types of, 726-729
- Moderation Management, 437
- Monoamine oxidase, as marker for
 - alcoholism, 295-296
 - in smoking-depression linkage, 309-310
- Monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs),
 - rapid-cycling bipolar disorder and, 591
- Mood, lability of, predictive of hypomania, 525-526
 - parallelism with drive and thought, 553-555
- Mood and anxiety syndromes, in emergency psychiatry, 755-777
- Mood disorders, delusions in, 742
 - in emergency department, treatment of, 843
 - malingered of, depression and, 165
 - feigned mania, 166
 - feigned suicide and, 165-166
 - substance-induced, 649-650
- Mood disorder(s), from medications, 842-843
 - in emergency psychiatry, 756
 - depressive, 756-764
 - manic, 764-766
 - mixed, 765
 - in medical illness, 841-842
 - mixed, 765
 - primary *versus* medication- or substance-induced, 842
 - psychoses in, 741-742
 - violence in, 794
- Mood stabilizers, for dual-diagnosis
 - patient, 342
 - in combination regimen, in obsessive-compulsive-bipolar disorder comorbidity, 578-579
 - in mania, in old age, 657
 - in panic disorder-bipolar comorbidity, 578
 - with selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, in social phobia-bipolar comorbidity, 578
- Mortality, from alcohol, 372-373
 - predictors of, 373-375
 - from illicit drug use, 373
 - from tobacco, 373
 - multiple-cause data, 377
- Motivational enhancement therapy (MET), in alcoholism treatment, 431-432
- Multisystemic therapy (MST), for violent juvenile, 79
- Mutual-help programs, definition of, 435-436
 - Moderation Management, 437
 - Rational Recovery, 436
 - Secular Organization for Sobriety, 436
 - Self Management and Recovery Training, 437
 - Women for Sobriety, 435-436
- Naltrexone, for alcohol dependence, 414-415
 - for detoxification, ultrarapid, 407
 - for opioid dependence, 406-408, 408
 - side effects of, 406-407
 - in opioid detoxification, 403
- Naltrindole, in cocaine addiction, 308-309
- National Comorbidity Study (NCS),
 - gender differences in substance use disorders, 242
- National Household Survey on Drug Abuse (NHSDA), and gender
 - difference in substance use, 242
- NCS (National Comorbidity Study),
 - gender differences in substance use disorders, 242
- Negligence, sexual misconduct as, 33-34
- Neurobiology, addictive drugs and, 290-291
 - of addictive disorders, 301-312
 - of tobacco smoking, 301-312
- Neuroimaging, alcohol use and, 316-324
 - organic mental disorder and, 320, 322-323
 - cocaine use and, intoxication stage, 324-325
 - for treatment response, 222, 224
 - functional, 305, 314-315

- during alcohol abstinence, 322-324
- in alcoholism, 320
- of cerebral blood flow, 315-316
- of cerebral metabolic rate of glucose, 315-316
- single-photon emission CT, 315-316
- in bipolar disorder, in elderly manic patients, 655-656
- structural, 313-314
 - brain changes in alcoholics in, 320
 - CT in, 313
 - limitations of, 314
 - measurements in, 314
 - MR imaging in, 314
- Neuroleptics, in elderly, for acute mania, 657, 661-662
- in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 597-598
- versus* antidepressants, for anxiety, 560-561
- Neurologic disorders, alcohol-induced, 356-357
 - with mania, in old age, 653-655, 661
- Neuropsychiatric conditions, juvenile violence and, 76
- NHSDA (National Household Survey on Drug Abuse), and gender difference in substance use, 242
- Nicotine, biologic response to, gender differences in, 246
 - mechanism of action for, 303-304
 - memory enhancement with, 310
- Nicotine dependence, comorbidity and, gender differences in, 244
 - pharmacotherapy for, antidepressants for, 411
 - as nicotine replacement therapy, 409-411
 - bupropion for, sustained-release, 411
 - conclusions on, 412
 - in withdrawal, 408
 - nicotine gum, 409
 - nicotine inhaler, 410-411
 - nicotine nasal spray, 410
 - transdermal nicotine, 409-410
- Nicotine gum, for smoking cessation, 409
- Nicotine inhaler, for smoking cessation, 410-411
- Nicotine nasal spray, for smoking cessation, 410
- Nicotine transdermal, for smoking cessation, 409-410
- Nitric-oxide synthase (NOS), for opioid dependence, 408
- Noradrenergic dysfunction model, for cocaine withdrawal symptoms, 417
- Norepinephrine, in mixed states, 539-540
- NOS (nitric-oxide synthase), for opioid dependence, 408
- Nursing staff, assault on, 926
- Obsessional following. *See Stalking.*
- Obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), comorbid with bipolar disorder, 568-570
 - hypomania in, clomipramine-related, 569-570
 - in bipolar disorder, 568-570
 - treatment of, 578-579
 - in mixed states, 538
- OCD. *See Obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD).*
- Olanzapine, for depression, psychotic, 750
 - for schizophrenia, emergency treatment of, 748
- Oncale v Sundowner Offshore Services* (1998), sexual harassment, 135-136
- Opiate use, heritability of, 292
- Opiate withdrawal, in emergency services, treatment of, 809-810
- Opioid agonists, for substance dependence withdrawal, 401-402
- Opioid dependence, pharmacotherapy for, 402-408
 - conclusions on, 408
 - endogenous opioid system and, 402-403
 - in detoxification, 403
 - in maintenance treatment, 403-404
 - medications in, 404-408
- Opioid intoxication, on emergency service, identification of, 810
- Opioidergic agonists, for alcohol dependence, 414-415
- Opioids, psychiatric emergencies with, in intoxication, withdrawal, 809
- Outcome, illness management skills and, 681
 - in dual-diagnosis patient, of integrated treatment, 345-347
 - of treatment, 339-340
 - in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 599-600
 - of addiction treatment, for adolescents, 286
- Oxazepam, for opioid withdrawal, 407
- Panic attacks, comorbid with mania, 571-573
 - in bipolar II disorder, 700-701
- Panic disorder, bipolar disorder
 - presentation as, 696-697
 - in anxiety, in emergency department, 844-846
 - in bipolar disorder, 570, 574
 - treatment of, 578
 - in bipolar II disorder, familial-genetic implications of, 570
 - in emergency psychiatry, 769-770

- Panic disorder (*Continued*)
 management of, 773
 sexual harassment and, 141
- Paranoid patient, in emergency department, psychodynamic interviewing of, 918-919
 features of paranoia and, 919-920
 patient resistance and, 919
 pitfalls in, 919
- Paraphilia. See *Sexual predators*.
- Patient dumping, from emergency department, 860
- Persecutory hallucinations, 162
- Personality disorder. See also *Borderline personality disorder (BPD)*.
 sexual harassment and, 141
 violence in, 793-794
- PES. See *Psychiatric emergency services (PES)*.
- PET (positron-emission tomography), of neural circuitry of addiction, 304-305
- Phencyclidine, mechanism of action of, 303
- Phobias, in emergency psychiatry, management of, 773-774
- Physical abuse, of child or adolescent, emergency department presentation of, 869-870
 sequelae of, 869-870
- Physicians, assault on, 925
- Pneumonia, with injection-drug use, 361
- Polysubstance abuse, 289-290
- Porphyria, acute intermittent, 738
- Positron-emission tomography (PET), of neural circuitry of addiction, 304-305
- Postgraduate education and training, in addiction, 481-488
- Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD), in emergency psychiatry, in women, 878-879
 management of, 774-775
 in rescue and relief workers, 900
 in survivors of disaster, 900
 juvenile violence and, 74-75
 pharmacotherapy for, 886-887
- Prejudice, barrier to effective physician addiction education, 483
- Prescribing, in addictive diseases, physician training for, 471-472
- Primary care, depression in, 690-691
- Prisoners, treatment over objection of, 199-202
- Professional standards of care, managed care reduction of, 24
 ERISA protection for, 25
- Project MATCH, and research on Alcoholics Anonymous, 431-432, 434, 438
- Protective disclosure, of danger, to third party, 54-55, 57
- Psychiatric disability, employment, and Americans with Disabilities Act, 147-158. See also *Americans with Disabilities Act*.
- Psychiatric emergency, assessment of, lack of standards for, 715
 Crisis Triage Rating Scale for, 715
- Psychiatric emergency services (PES), as training site, benefits of, 941-942
 disadvantages of, 942
 clinical staff for, 861
 components of, 719-730. See also *Community psychiatric emergency service(s); Hospital-based emergency service(s)*.
 community, 724-730
 hospital-based, 719-724
 cost of, 719
 current state of, reasons for, 715-717
 for children, 718-719
 for elderly, 718
 for substance abuse, 719
 goals for, 717-719
 continuity of care, 718
 diversion to community, 718
 in access to care, 717
 in assessment, 717
 initiation of definitive treatment, 718
 specialized care in, 718-719
 historical development of, 713-714
 improvement of, 730-731
 inadequate resources for, 714-715
 level 1, 713-734
 neglect of, 716-717
 training opportunities on, advanced, 951
 current, 942-943
 triage model in, 713, 715
- Psychiatric emergency training programs, clinical decision making in, 945
 clinical skills in, 944-945
 components of, 946-950
 critical incidents in, 950
 didactic sessions in, 947
 duration of psychiatric emergency service rotation, 946
 on-call experience in, 949
 orientation in, 947
 topics and curriculum in, 944
 trainee in, critical incident effect on, 946-947
 role of, 946-947
 safety of, 947-948
 supervision of, 948-950
- Psychiatric patients, criminal justice system procedure and, 199-204
- Psychiatric syndrome(s), in emergency department, anxiety, 844-847
 assessment and management of, 819-849
 causes of, medical illnesses, 829
 medications, 828

- comorbid illnesses in, 820-821
- delirium, 825-833
- dementia, 830
- evaluation of, CT scans in, 825
- EEG in, 825
- laboratory studies in, 824
- medical, 819-820
- mental status examination in, 822-824
- neurologic examination in, 824
- patient interview in, 821-822
- physical examination in, 824
- mania, 840-841
- Psychiatrist-patient privilege, *Jaffee v Redmond*, 207-209
- Psychiatrists, assault on, 925-926
- Psychic determinism, 911
- Psychodynamic issue(s), in emergency department, antisocial patient, 920-921
- general principles, 911-912
- in emergency department, 911-922
- interviewing technique, 913-914
- paranoid patient, 918-920
- psychodynamic listening, 912-913
- suicidal patient, 914-916
- violent or threatening patient, 916-918
- Psychoeducation, for sex offenders, 120-121
- in bipolar disorder, 679-680
- key steps in, 682-683
- Psychosis(es), affective, 749-750
- phenomenology of, 741-742
- cocaine, *versus* primary psychotic disorders, 808
- comorbid, in emergency department, 837
- treatment of, 751
- delirium-associated, phenomenology of, 735-737
- hallucinogen-induced, treatment of, 745-746
- in delusional disorders, 742
- in dementia, treatment of, 745
- in emergency department, assessment for, 838-839
- in children and adolescents, 868-869
- from medical condition or substance, 838-839
- functional causes of, 868
- pharmacologic management of, 839-840
- psychiatric causes of, 868-869
- in mood disorders, 741-742
- in schizophrenia, phenomenology of, 740-741
- medically induced, phenomenology of, 737-738
- treatment of, 744-745
- phencyclidine-induced, treatment of, 746
- phenomenology of, in delusional disorder, 743
- in obsessive-compulsive disorder, 743
- in posttraumatic stress disorder, 743
- substance-induced, in schizophrenia, 812-813
- treatment of, 745-747
- treatment of, 744-747
- withdrawal, treatment of, 746-747
- Psychosocial interventions, for bipolar disorder, 675-688
- illness management skills in, 680-681
- institution of, 679-680
- summary of, 680
- Psychostimulant use, heritability of, 292
- Psychotherapy, in bipolar disorder, 679-680
- family focused treatment, 684-685
- interpersonal and social rhythm therapy, 684-685
- Life Goals Program, 684-685
- manual-based, 684
- in substance abuse-bipolar morbidity, 623
- nature of, 681-685
- types of, 683-684
- Psychotic disorders, key features of, 736-737
- phenomenology and treatment of, in psychiatric emergency service, 735-754
- Quetiapine, for schizophrenia, emergency treatment of, 748
- Race, effect on mortality, in alcoholism, 378
- Racing thoughts, 557-558. See also *Crowded thoughts; Flight of ideas*.
- antidepressant effect on, 558
- Rapid-cycling bipolar disorder (RCBD), 585-607
- anticonvulsants *versus* lithium in, 621
- antidepressant induction of, 590-592
- bupropion in, 598
- calcium-channel blockers in, 598
- carbamazepine in, 596-597
- cycle length in, 592
- definition of, 586-587
- demographic aspects of, 587-588
- electroconvulsive therapy in, 599
- episode pattern in, 593
- familial aspects of, 594-595
- gender and, 592-594

Rapid-cycling bipolar disorder (RCBD)

(Continued)

- hypothyroidism and, 588-589
 - interepisodic period in, 586
 - lamotrigine in, 598
 - levothyroxine in, 596-597
 - light therapy in, 599
 - lithium resistance in, 595-596
 - neuroleptics in, 597-598
 - outcome in, 599-600
 - phenomenology of, 592
 - rapid cycling defined in, 585
 - research considerations in, neurologic,
 - electroencephalographic, neuro-psychological, 600-601
 - proneness to switching, 601
 - substance abuse relationship to, 600
 - subtypes of, 593-594
 - temperament and, 594
 - valproate in, 596
- Rational Recovery (RR), 436
- Relapse, in bipolar disorder, 676-677, 682
- Repressed memories, de-repressed and mental health, 67-68
- false memories of sexual abuse and, 66-67
 - imagination in, 65-66
 - retractor studies of, 67
 - suggestion in, 61-70
 - case of Princess Diana's bodyguard and, 61-62
 - de-repressed memories and, 67-68
 - false memories and, 64-65
 - ordinary forgetting *versus*, 63
 - real memories and, 62-64
 - University of Washington diary study of, 65-67
 - University of Washington diary study of, 65-67
- Residency programs, emergency medicine, psychiatric emergency skills in, 944
- psychiatric, emergency training requirements for, 943
- Residency training, in addiction, 477-478
- Restlessness, in agitated depression, 559
- Restraints, guidelines for, 861
- Riggins v Nevada*, treatment over objection, 201-202
- Right to effective treatment, Osheroff suit against Chestnut Lodge and, 6
- Right to refuse treatment, 173-182. See also *Treatment over objection*.
- administrative issues in, 177
 - as best interests standard, 179
 - clinical aspects of, 174-177
 - clinical intervention and, 176
 - clinical management of, 175-176
 - competency and, assessment of, 177
 - rights-driven *versus* treatment-driven approaches to, 178

- competency assessments and, 177
 - countertransference reactions of hospital staff and, 176
 - documentation, 180
 - empiric findings, rights-driven data, 180-181
 - treatment-driven data, 180
 - family intervention and, 176
 - historical background of, 174
 - in emergency department, 854
 - legal issues in, 177-178
 - compelling treatment, 178
 - informed consent, 178
 - proxy decision-making standards, 178-179
 - psychiatric emergencies, 179-180
 - reason for, identification of, 175-176
 - treatment over objection and, *Washington v Harper*, 199-202
 - typologies of refusal and, 174-175
- Risperidone, for bipolar disorder, 638
- for delirium, in emergency department, 832
- for dementia, in emergency department, 836-837
- for depression, psychotic, 750
- for schizophrenia, emergency treatment of, 748
- Runaways, child, emergency department handling of, 873
- Safety. See also *Assault; Violence, in health care setting*.
- contracting for, with suicidal patient, 782-783
 - of sexually abused child, 870-871
 - of trainee, in psychiatric emergency service training program, 947-948
- Schizoaffective disorder, diagnosis of, 741
- Schizoaffective patient, treatment of, emergency, 747
- Schizophrenia, acute decompensation in, treatment of, emergency, 748-749
- addictive disorders with, 335
 - malingered psychosis *versus*, 167-168
 - substance abuse in, 812-813
 - violence in, 793
- Seclusion, guidelines for, 861
- Secular Organization for Sobriety (SOS), 436
- Sedative-hypnotics, withdrawal syndromes with, on emergency service, 810-812
- treatment of, 811-812
- Selective serotonin re-uptake inhibitors (SSRIs), for alcohol dependence, 415
- for anxiety, in emergency department, 846
 - for cocaine addiction, 308

- for dementia, in emergency department, 836
- for sex offenders, 122
- for women, borderline personality disorder and post-traumatic stress disorder, 886-887
- Self Management and Recovery Training (SMART), 436
- Self-help programs. See also *Mutual-help programs*; *Twelve-step programs*.
 - definition of, 426
- Self-report, in cue reactivity assessment, 452
- Sensitization, to substance, 302
- Serotonergic agents, for alcohol dependence, 415
- Serotonergic dysfunction model, for cocaine withdrawal symptoms, 417
- Serotonin, in neurobiology, of addiction, 307-308
- Sertraline, for post-traumatic stress disorder, rape-related, 887
- Sex offender, juvenile, assessment of, 77
 - profile of, 76-77
- Sexual abuse, of child or adolescent, emergency department handling of, 870-871
 - of patients. See *Therapist-patient sex*.
- Sexual harassment, claims for, legal basis of, 132
 - diagnostic considerations in, 140-142
 - forensic aspects of, 129-145
 - jury awards for, 129-130
 - forensic psychiatrist role in, 137-142
 - evaluation in, incidence of behaviors in, 139-140
 - issues in, 138-140
 - psychological testing in, 140
 - scope of, 137-138
- jurisdictional differences and, legal definitions, 132
 - standards and, *Daubert v Frye*, 132-133
- landmark cases, 134-136
 - Burlington Industries Inc. v Ellerti*, supervisor liability for subordinates, 136
 - Faragher v Boca*, 136
 - Harris v Forklift Systems, Inc.* (1993), abusive environment, 134-135
 - Meritor Savings Banc, FSB v Vinson* (1986), hostile environment, 134
 - Oncale v Sundowner Offshore Services* (1998), "reasonable person" test and, 135-136
- law for, 130-137
 - consequences and, 131-132
 - definition of, 130
 - hostile environment, 131
 - quid pro quo*, 130-131
 - related claims, 131
- legal test for occurrence of, 133-134
 - "eggshell skull" plaintiff and, 133-134
 - mental state of perpetrator vs. mental state of victim, 133-134
- plaintiff in, hypersensitivity of, 133-134
 - motives of, 139
 - pathology of, 138
 - "reasonable person" criteria and, 139
- treatment issues in, confidentiality, 143
 - erosion of trust, 142-143
 - manipulation by attorneys, 143
 - overtreatment and undertreatment, 144
 - role of treating psychiatrist, 142-143
 - therapeutic bias, 142
 - unclear boundaries, 143
 - versus traditional torts, 137
- Sexual misconduct, therapist, definition of, 33
 - incidence of, 33
 - natural history of, 39
 - professional code of ethics and, 34
 - standard of care and, 33-34
- Sexual predators, boundaries between criminal behavior and mental illness and, 109-127
 - evaluation and, comprehensive, 117-118
 - context and purpose of, 117
 - of mentally ill offender, 118-119
 - psychological, 118
 - psychophysiological, 118
- Hendricks decision, boundaries between criminal behavior and mental illness and, 123-125
- sexual predator statutes and, future implications of, 123-124
- in-prison treatment and, 123-124
- sexual psychopath legislation (1937-1990) and, 109-111
- indeterminate hospitalization and, 111
- repeal of, 111
- Minnesota, hospitalization for psychopathic personality, 110
- Pearson case challenge to, 110
- sexual psychopath statutes, definitions in, of mental abnormality, 113
- of sexually violent predators, 113
- determinate versus indeterminate sentencing and, 112
- Washington Legislature preamble to, 112-113
- sexual psychopath statutes, 1990s, 114-119
 - challenge to, 114
 - effects on psychiatric practice, 116
 - evaluation and, 116-117
- sexually violent predators act, political and social history of, 111-114
- treatment of, behavioral, 120
- cognitive, 120

Sexual predators (*Continued*)

- goals of, 119
- pharmacologic, 121-123
- relapse prevention, 121
- skills training and psychoeducation, 120-121
- Sexuality, in hyperthymic individuals, 530
- Sexually transmitted diseases, with
 - injection-drug use, 362
- Sexually Violent Predator Act (1994).
 - Kansas v Hendricks* and, 114, 206-207
 - mental abnormality issue in, 206-207
 - sexual predators and, political and social history of, 111-114
- Skills training, for sex offenders, 120-121
- SMART (Self Management and Recovery Training), 436
- Smoking, cessation of, pharmacotherapy for, 408-411
 - heritability of, 292
- Social phobia, as precursor of mania, 573-574
 - in bipolar disorder, 567-568, 570, 572-573
 - treatment of, 578
- Social workers, assault on, 926
- Somatoform disorders, depression in, 762
- SOS (Secular Organization for Sobriety), 436
- Specht v Patterson*, 111
 - protections for sex offenders, 110-111
- Stalking, clinical risk management of, incident documentation in, 94-95
 - recognition of dramatic moments in, 96-97
 - restraining order and, 95
 - segregation and incarceration in, 96
 - team approach in, 94
 - treatment of perpetrator and victim, 95-96
 - violence risk assessment in, 96
- criminalization of, 85
- demography of, 86-87
- epidemiology of, 86
- motivations for, 89
- narcissistic linking fantasy in, 88-89
- outcomes in, 90
- psychiatric diagnoses and, 87
- psychodynamics of, 87-89
- pursuits in, 89-90
- stalker types and, erotomantic, 86
 - love obsessional, 86
 - simple obsessional, 86-87
- threatening communication in, 90-91
- victim of, emotional consequences in, 90
 - false victimization syndrome and, 87
 - model of, 86
- violence in, 91-92
 - affective, 92
 - data analysis study of, 93-94
 - homicidal, 92
 - psychological impact of, 91-92
 - toward property, 93
- Standard of care, in psychotherapy, court
 - appointed expert and, 8-9
 - court determination of, 9
 - malpractice and, 5-9, 11-12
 - schools of therapy and, 9-10
- Truth and Responsibility in Mental Health Practices and, 4
 - sexual misconduct and, 33-34
- State ex rel Pearson v Probate Court of Ramsey County*, commitment of sexual predators and, 110
- Stimulant abuse, bipolarity associated with, 527-528
- Stimulant intoxication, treatment of, emergency, 747
- Stressors, psychosocial, in bipolar disorder, 675-677
- Substance abuse, and emergency psychiatry, 803-817
 - case example of, 803
 - dual diagnosis in, 812-814
 - by child or adolescent, emergency department handling of, 872
 - by women, victimization and, 880
 - emergencies in, crisis hospitalization for, 723
 - in schizophrenia, 812-813
 - juvenile violence and, 75-76
- Substance abuse and dependence,
 - American Bar Association and, "New Directions in Substance Abuse Policy," 266
 - DSM-III criteria for, 222-223
 - DSM-III-R criteria for, 223-225
 - genetics of, 297-298
 - and basis of vulnerability, 293, 297
 - animals studies of, 293-294
 - heritability in, 291-292
 - heterogeneity in, 292-283
 - human studies of, 294-297
 - alcohol metabolism and flushing response, 296-297
 - alcohol sensitivity, 295
 - clinical subgroups in, 294-295
 - electrophysiologic markers in alcoholism, 295
 - neurochemical markers, 295-296
 - research in, information misuse and, 298
 - whole-genome linkage scans in, 297
- medical consequences of, 351-370
 - for alcohol, 352-358
 - for cocaine, 363-367
 - for injection drug, 358-363
- moral theory of, 266
- vs. dependence, 227-228
- Substance abuse disorders. See also *Alcohol abuse/dependence*.

- and bipolar comorbidity, 609-627
- in mixed states, 537-538
- prevalence of, 609
- violence in, 813-814
- Substance abuse disorder(s)-bipolar disorder comorbidity, alcoholism, primary *versus* secondary, 618
- clinical course of, 618-619
- diagnostic issues in, 616-618
- differential diagnosis of depression, 617
- mania *versus* depression, 616-617
- subtyping bipolar disorder, 617
- symptom overlap, 616-617
- use of structured or semistructured interviews, 617-618
- drug abuse, 611-612
- pharmacotherapy for, 619-622
- prevalence of, 609-613
- in non-treatment-seeking individuals, 611-613
- in treatment-seeking individuals, 613-614
- psychotherapeutic approach to, 623
- rapid-cycling in, 600
- stimulant abuse, 527-528
- theories for, 613, 615-616
- bidirectionality, 615
- genetic basis, 615
- intoxication mimic of depression and mania, 613, 615
- neural sensitization in withdrawal, 615-616
- self-medication, 615
- Substance abuse disorders-psychiatric comorbidity, 609-610
- Substance abuse services, cost-effectiveness analysis of, 386-392
- analytic approach to, 391-392
- average service costs in, 392-393
- baseline program in, 388
- contact bias in, 399
- context in, 386
- cost-effectiveness trade-offs with patient types, 393-395
- definitions in, of costs, 389-390
- of outcome, 388-399
- effectiveness in, 392
- lack of control group in, 399
- policy and practice implications of, 397-398
- policy questions in, 387
- results of, 392-397
- service intensity in, 393
- statistical adjustment for patient characteristics, 390-391
- treatment approaches studied in, 387
- treatment types and, 395-396
- cost-effectiveness of, 385-400
- computation of, 398
- social costs incurred and saved with, 399
- Substance use and dependence, adverse effect of, on affective disorders, 619
- nosology of, DSM-IV and, 335-336
- Substance use disorders, course of illness in, gender differences in, 247-248
- DSM-IV and, categories of, 279-280
- dependence *vs.* abuse in, 280
- diagnostic criteria in, 280
- epidemiology of, gender differences in, 241-242
- gender differences in, 241-252
- in adolescents, assessment of, 283-284
- clinical picture, 278-279
- developmentally accepted normal use in, 277
- epidemiology of, 275-277
- intervention and prevention of, 282-283
- nosology and, 279-280
- psychiatric comorbidity with, 281-282
- subtypes and, 280
- transition from use to abuse, 277-278
- treatment of, 284-286
- prognostic factors and, 284
- program environment and services and, 285-286
- staff characteristics and, 285
- time in, 285
- treatment of, gender differences in, 248-249
- Substance-abuse disorders, 336
- Substance-dependence disorder, 336
- Substance-induced disorder, 336
- in dual-diagnosis patient, assessment of, 337-338
- medication guidelines for, 340-343
- stabilization of, 338-340
- Substance-induced psychosis(es), amphetamine, 738-739
- cocaine, 739
- hallucinogen
- ketamine, 739
- phencyclidine, 739
- phenomenology of, 738-740
- withdrawal, alcohol, 739-740
- benzodiazepine, 739
- Substance-related disorders, neuroimaging of, structural and functional, 313-329
- Substance-use disorders, and emergency psychiatry, alcohol intoxication and withdrawal, 805-807
- cocaine intoxication, 807-809
- opioid overdose, 809-810
- prevalence of, 804-805
- Suicidal behavior, in bipolar I disorder, 668-670
- in bipolar II disorder, 667-673
- self-blame and, 671

- Suicidal ideation, 780-784
 crisis hospitalization for, 723
 in alcohol intoxication, 807
 in antisocial patient, 921
 in emergency department, psychodynamic issues with, 914-916
 in mixed states, 537-538
 with substance use, 813
- Suicidal patient, comorbid mental illnesses in, 782
 emergency room assessment of, 779-787
 in emergency department, assessment of, 780-784
 psychodynamic, 914-916
 contracting for safety with, 782-783
 treatment setting for, 783-784
- Suicide. See also *Suicidal patient*.
 attempted, in bipolar I, bipolar II, and unipolar depressions, 669-670
 in bipolar II *versus* bipolar I disorder, 671
 completed, high risk for, in bipolar II disorder, 670-672
 in bipolar I, bipolar II, and unipolar depression, 669-670
 epidemiology of, 779-781
 feigned, in malingerer, 165-166
 in alcoholism, 374-375
 in bipolar II disorder, comorbidity and, 671
 social prominence and creativity and, 671
- liability of utilization reviewers for, ERISA managed care plans and, 21-23
Hughes v Blue Cross of Northern California, 22-23
 medical necessity and, 22-23
Wilson v Blue Cross of Southern California, 21-23
- methods in, 780
- prediction of, 784-786
 association with psychiatric illness, 785
 communication of intent and, 784-786
 frequency of medical contacts and, 785
 prior attempts, 785
 risk for, emergency department assessment of, 857-858
 in children and adolescents, 866
 threatened or attempted, in children and adolescents, 866
 in women, 882
- Survivors of disaster, as group, *versus* individuals in, 897-898
 children, 905
 common experiences of, 898-899
 debriefings of, 906-907
 intervention for, principles of, 903-904
 psychoeducation, 906
 therapeutic goals in, 904-905
 with children, 905
 with relief workers, 906
 therapeutic approaches for, 897-910
- Tarasoff v Regents of University of California*, duty to warn third party and, 1-2, 5-6
- Temperament
 cyclothymic. See *Cyclothymic temperament*.
 hyperthymic. See *Hyperthymic temperament*.
- Testosterone reduction therapy, for sexual offenders, 121-122
- Therapeutic privilege, in emergency department, 854
- Therapist sexual misconduct, therapists at risk for, 43-44
- Therapist-patient sex. See also *Sexual misconduct*.
 boundary guidelines for psychotherapy, 31-32
 principles underlying, 32-33
 boundary violations and, Exploitation Index of warning indicators and, 44-45
 identification and prevention of, 44-45
 progression of, 39-43
 cessation trauma and, with termination of therapy, 42-43
 civil-criminal penalties for, 34-35
 countertransference and, clinical vignette, 40-42
 erotic, 35-36
 overidentification and rescue, 38
 reparenting attempts, 38-39
 from boundary violations to sexual misconduct, 31-47
 legal and ethical consequences of, 35
 post-termination, 34
 prevention of, 44-45
 professional disciplinary action for, 35
 therapists at risk for, 43-44
 transference and, 35
 transference and countertransference and, 35-39
 transference themes in, common, 37-39
 undue influence model in, 36
- Threat, direct, meaning of, in Americans with Disabilities Act, 148, 154-155
- Threatening communication, by stalkers, 91-92
 instrumental, 91-92
- Threatening patient, in emergency department, evaluation of, 916-918
- Threats against life of President of United States, 859

- Thyroid function tests, in mixed states, 540
- Tobacco smoking. See also *Nicotine dependence*; *Smoking cessation*.
 antidepressant properties of, 309-310
 effects of, 408
 neurobiology of, 301-312, 309-310
- Tobacco use, mortality from, 373
 in alcoholism, 375-376
- Tolerance, molecular mechanisms in, 307
- Training issues in emergency psychiatry, 941-954
- Transference, in therapist-patient sex, 35-39
- Trauma, in survivors of disaster,
 adaptation phase in, 900
 disruption or displacement, 902-903
 response phase in, 899-900
 terror or horror, 899-900
 traumatic bereavement, 900-902
 to women, emergency service assessment of, 882
- Traumatization, of survivors of disaster, 898-899
- Treatment over objection. See also *Right to refuse treatment*.
 of pretrial detainee, 201-202
 of prisoner, 199-202
Riggins v Nevada, 201-202
Washington v Harper, 199-202
- Tricyclic antidepressants, versus selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 591
- Tuberculosis, with injection-drug use, 361, 367
- Twelve-step facilitation (TSF) therapy, in alcoholism treatment, 431, 434-435
 what psychiatrists should know, 434-435
- Twelve-step programs. See also *Alcoholics Anonymous (AA)*.
 definition of, 426-427
 drop-out rate in, 430
 growth and spread of, 428-430
 origin of, 427
 problems psychiatrists must address, 437-440
 bad advice to psychiatric patients, 439-440
 religious/spiritual aspect of, 437-438
 scientific issue, 438
 unhealthy dependence on, 438-439
 research on, 430-434
 Vaillant's prospective study of, 427
 what psychiatrists should know, 427-430
- Undergraduate medical education, in addiction, detection and prevention of relapse, 477
 exposure to experiential components of, 473-474
- for complications of, 476-477
 patient history for patients at risk, 474
 physical examination in detection of, 476
 prevention strategies for, 475
 training in diagnosis of, 474
 withdrawal management in, 475
- United States Supreme Court and Psychiatry in 1990s, 197-211
- competence to plead guilty or waive right to counsel, *Godinez v Moran*, 203-204
- involuntary civil commitment and, *Kansas v Hendricks*, 206-207
- involuntary hospitalization, *Heller v Doe*, 205-206
- psychotherapy-patient privilege, *Jaffee v Redmond*, 207-209
- retention of insanity acquittee, *Foucha v Louisiana*, 114, 202-203
- treatment over objection and, 199-202
Riggins v Nevada, 201-202
Washington v Harper, 199-200
- voluntary hospitalization, competency for, 204-205
Zinnermon v Burch, 204-205
- Valproate, compliance with, versus lithium, 621
 in bipolar disorder, noncompliance with, 678-679
 in elderly, for mania, 659-660
 in acute mania, 657
 in maintenance therapy, 658
 in manic episode, 766
 in rapid-cycling bipolar disorder, 596
 with lithium, 596
 versus lithium, in mixed states, 540-541
- Valproate sodium, for mania, in emergency department, 841
- Values, cultural and war on drugs, 265
 and national policy, 265-267
- Victimization, in drug trading, 260-261
 of women, and assessment and treatment in emergency setting, 875-896
 assessment of, 881-883
 impact on health service use, 876
 prevalence of, 875-876
 sequelae of, 876-877
 sexual, 877
 with psychiatric-substance abuse comorbidity, 245
- Violence. See also *Assault*.
 and mental disorders, epidemiology of, 790-791
 causes of, 789
 in contemporary society, 924
 in health care settings, 924-930

Violence (*Continued*)

- in substance-abuse disorders, 790-791, 813-814
- juvenile, 71-83. See also *Juvenile violence*.
- risk factors for, 108
- stalker, 91-92, 96-97
- to self or others, assessment of risk for, 857-858
- workplace, 101-108. See also *Workplace violence*.
- Violent patient, child or adolescent, 867
- clinician education for handling, 933-934
- in emergency department, assessment of, 791-792
 - differential diagnosis of, 792-795
 - for anxiety disorders, 794-795
 - for comorbid substance use, 790-792
 - for mood disorders, 794
 - for personality disorders, 793-794
 - for schizophrenia, 793
 - psychodynamic issues with, 916-917
 - case example of, 917-918
 - safety precautions with, 791
 - transient *versus* persistent violence and, 792
 - treatment of, 795-798
- in emergency setting, therapies for, 789
- in the emergency setting, 789-801
- persistent *versus* transient, 792
- Vitek v Jones*, involuntary hospitalization from prison, 198
- Voluntary psychiatric hospitalization, *Zinerman v Burch*, 204-205
- War on drugs, as externalization of internal problem, 263-265
- cultural beliefs and national values in, 264-265
- Washington v Harper*, treatment over objection, 199-202
- Wernicke encephalopathy, 357
- structural neuroimaging and, 320, 322
- Wernicke's encephalopathy, presentation of, 806
- Withdrawal, alcohol, 357, 805-807
 - psychosis in, 739-740
 - cocaine, 416-417, 421
 - neuroimaging of, 324-325
 - drug and alcohol, in DSM-III, 223
 - in DSM-III-R, 225
 - in DSM-IV, 228
 - in ICD-10, 227
 - injection-drug, 362-363
 - pharmacotherapy for, 341
- Women, agitated depression in, 561
- alcohol use by, 805

- bipolar disorder in, rapid-cycling, 588, 592, 601
- bipolar illness in, 593-594
- hypothyroidism in, 588-589
- mania in, in old age, 650
- mixed states in, 537-539
- use of emergency services by, for acute distress disorder, 877-878
 - for borderline personality disorder, 879
 - for post-traumatic stress disorder, 878-879
- victimization of, 875-896. See also *Victimization, of women*.
- assessment in emergency service, 881-883
- evidence collection and, 883-884
- interaction with emergency service provider, 887-889
- risk factors for, 879-880
- treatment of, 883-885
 - pharmacotherapy for, 886-887
- triage in, 884
- Women for Sobriety, 435-436
- Workplace violence, clinician's role in, 101-108
 - advisory to corporate, 105-106
 - homicidal statements and, 102-105
 - in college workplace, 106-107
 - loyalties and, contradictory, 101
 - prediction of, 104-105
 - privacy and confidentiality issues and, 105
 - termination issues and, 107-108
 - threats in, denial of, 106
 - employee profile in, 102
 - homicidal statements in, 102-105
 - blue collar milieu and, 103
 - meeting with employee, 103-104
 - off-site, 103
 - perception of observers and, 103
 - workplace killer and, 108
- Youngberg v Romeo*, involuntary admission of retarded man to state school, 8, 198-199
- Zinerman v Burch*, competence for voluntary psychiatric hospitalization, 204-205
- Ziprasidone, for agitation and aggression, 797-798
 - for schizophrenia, emergency treatment of, 749

